

# Hazards and Countermeasures on Extended Space Missions

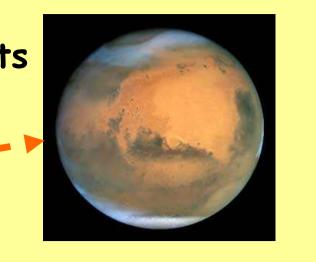
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### 1. OBJECTIVE:

Human exploration on extended space missions beyond the Van Allen Belts to nearby asteroids or to planet Mars



### DRAWBACKS

Galactic radiation effects over long periods that may lead to latent cancer

Space mission time has become synonymous with radiation dose

### 2. WHAT TO EXPECT ON MARS

Mean surface temperature **Extreme cold:** Minimum polar winter temperature Maximum equatorial temperature

-63 □C -140 □C +20 □C

♣ Rarified atmosphere 0.6 kPa (0.087 psi) predominantly :

Carbon Dioxide 95.32% Nitrogen 2.70% 1.6% Argon

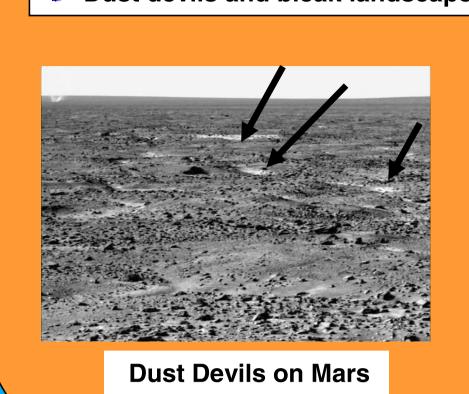
1.3%

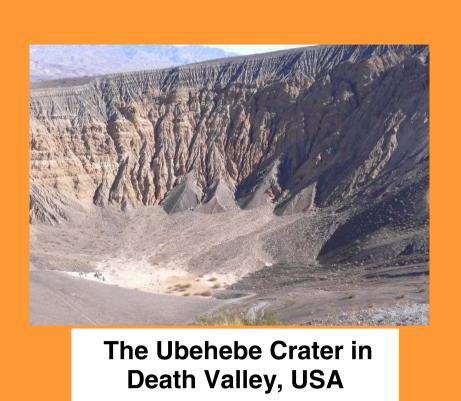
**A** Radiation:

**Earth** Mars ~ 220 µSv/day 8.22 µSv/d world average 80.30 mSv/y 3 mSv/y ~ 26.8 times more radiation than on Earth

Oxygen

Dust devils and bleak landscape





6. Radiation: Reduce effects by

8. Radiation: Reduce effects by

Use Incidence rates from exposed cohorts(BEIR) not Mortality Rate Transport (NCRP 132)

Consider age, gender, shielding, plus other countermeasures to define dose limits

Consider risk for each tissue organ, not single weighting factor for all organs

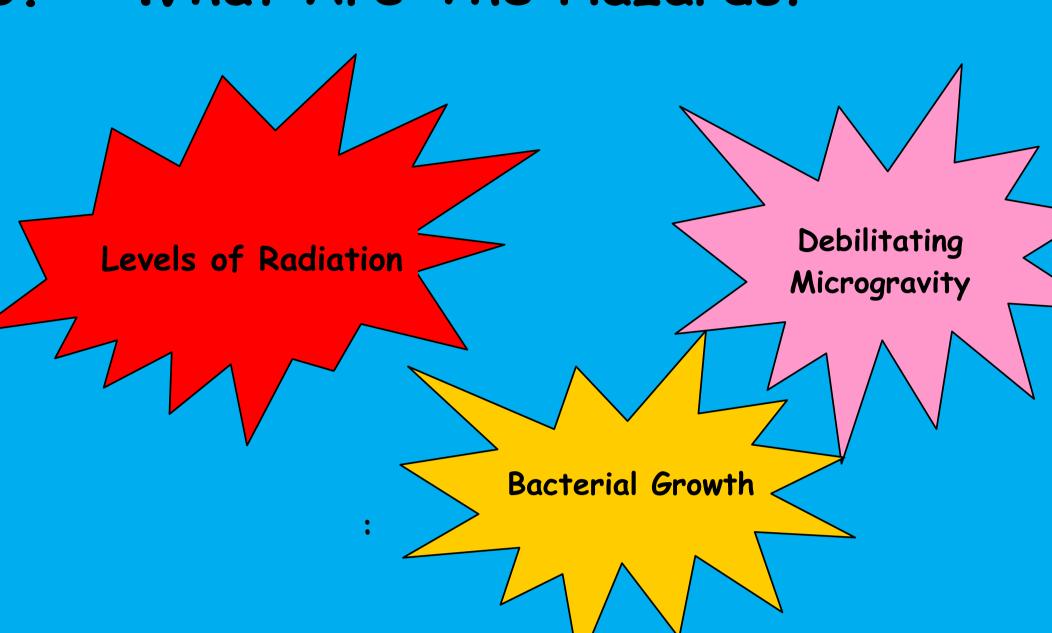
Cancer mortality 3% of Risk of Exposure Induced Death (REID)

**Consider Lifetime Cancer Risk to model the uncertainties** 



**Victoria Crater on Mars Explored by Opportunity** 

### What Are The Hazards?



Cardiovascular Effects Loss of Red Blood Cells Muscular Atrophy Bone Loss Damage Immune System Damage to T-Cells

Fluid Redistribution

**Psychological** 

Inconveniencing Effects: Sweating in beads Nausea and vomiting Anorexia Headaches Asthenia

### 4. POSSIBLE COUNTERMEASURES

In Combination

### 5. Radiation: Reduce effects by

Having a clear understanding of galactic radiation and its biological effects Particularly HZE

### 7. Radiation: Reduce effects by

**Enhancing the Immune System with** 

- Retinoids: related with Vitamin A with antioxidant properties
- Bowman-Birk Inhibitor Concentrate: a chemo prevention drug Selenium: makes selenoproteins which are antioxidant enzymes Selenomethionine: an amino acid containing selenium

- Materials rich in hydrogen, e.g. polyethylene Using RXF1 new composite material
  - Use Liquid Hydrogen as a shield (is depleted on route)

♣On board water as a shield (can be depleted on route)

Better shielding that produce minimal secondary radiation



**Nutrition for Bone Loss:** 1000 mgm per day Calcium

**Vitamin D** 

**Muscle Atrophy: Bowman-Birk Inhibitor Concentrate Blood Plasma Decrease:** 

## Exceeds 3500 mgm per day Sodium .... of concern

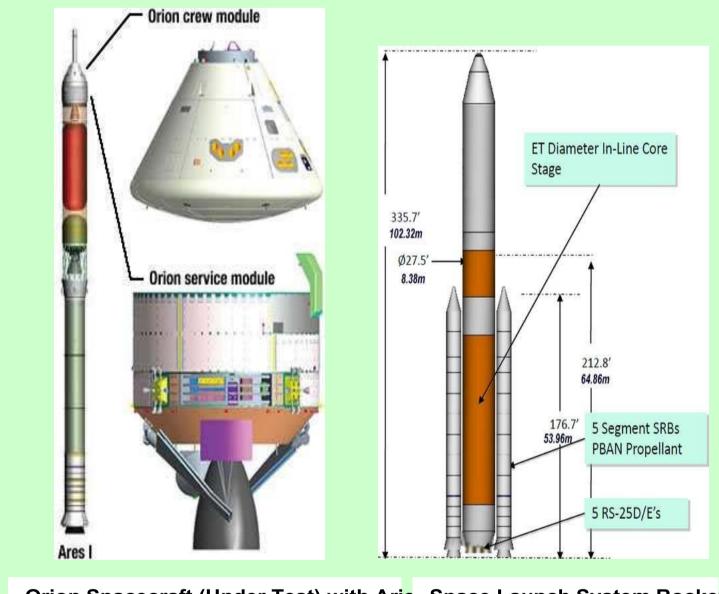
A new Paradigm for Dose Limits:

**Adjust for never smokers** 

# 9. Radiation: Reduce effects by

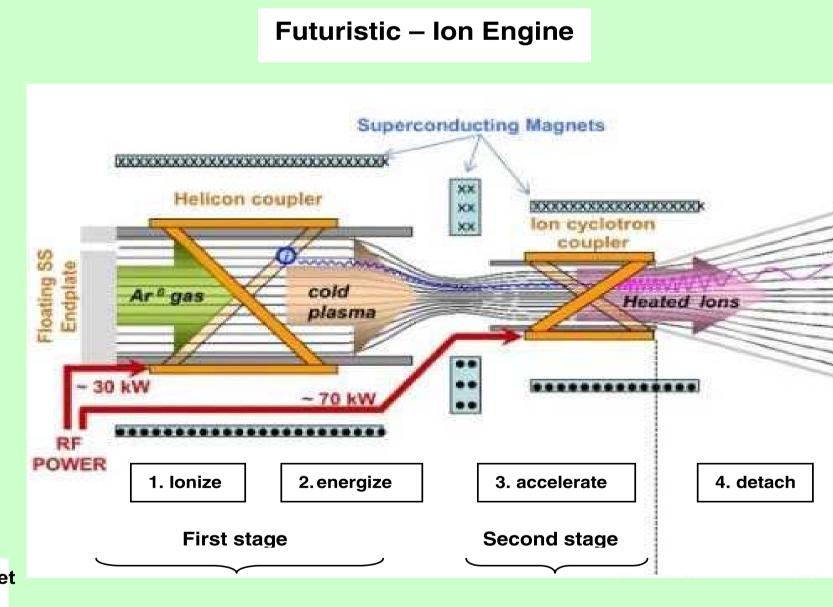
## 10 mgm iron intakes per day

## 11. Radiation: Reduce effects by Faster Propulsion



Launcher Replaces the retired Shuttles Carries a crew of 4 Scheduled to International Space Static by 2015 Can travel for 6 months Solar Array Power up to 6 kW

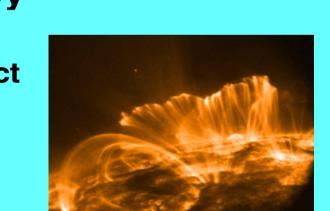
Space Launch System Rocket Orion Spacecraft (Under Test) with Arie Lift capability 130 tons Approx. 20 x Saturn V (Moon Rocket) Scheduled for 2017 \$18 billion Cost est.



Schematic of Ad Astra's VASIMIR VX-200 Ion Engine Currently at 200 kW Power but may be extrapolated 0-20 MW Power to reach Mars in 39 days [optimistic]

# 10. Radiation: Reduce effects by

Timing the mission to avoid the solar flares to reduce impact of solar particle events

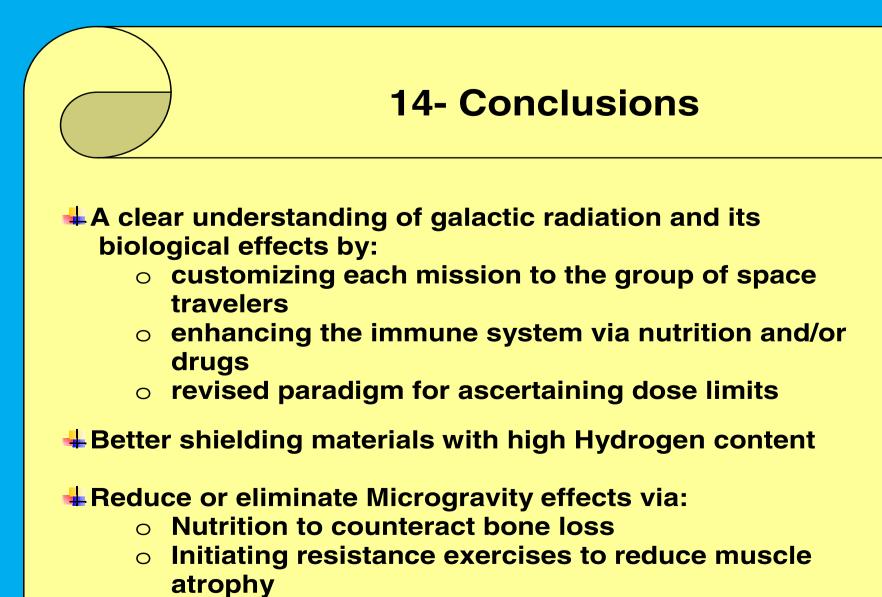


### 12. Microgravity **Effect** Countermeasure **Physiological**; A program of clinical tests to assess the \* Disorientation \* Loco-motor and postural disturbances crew recovery rate is part of NASA program \* Head-trunk coordination **Debilitating Effects:** \* Fluid redistribution and loss. \* Ingesting isotonic solutions \* Apply suction to legs and abdominal region \* Lower blood pressure causing fainting. **Muscular Atrophy:** \* Low intensity exercise 2 h per 24 h. \* Weight bearing muscles degenerate Muscles expend less than 30 % power **Bone Loss:** Bones resorb at 1.5% per month at the hip, Short periods of high intensity exercise femur and vertebrae **Hematologic:** \* On board blood analyzer is used. \* Red blood cells decrease by 15% after 3 Phenomena is reversible months in spaceflight **Immune System:** \* Being researched \* The T-Cells become damaged **Effects on Medical Procedures:** \* Being researched \* Bacterial cell membranes become thicker reducing the effectiveness of antibiotics

## 13. The Psychological Effects

- Conduct crew compatibility tests as in Canadian high Arctic
- Provide conflict resolution
- Provide amenities Provide counseling
- ♣ Audio-visual communication with family members





Preventing the prolific bacterial growth

**♣** Reduce or eliminate Microgravity effects via: Nutrition to counteract bone loss

 Initiating resistance exercises to reduce muscle atrophy Preventing the prolific bacterial growth

♣ Faster propulsion rocketry/systems to reduce travel time **Travel time** ≡ **radiation dose** 

**♣** Psychological: reduction of the stressors viz.

- Isolation, lack of contact with family and kin Lack of privacy
- Selection of psychologically compatible crew
- culturally and diversity o Give the crew space ... space ... space, and



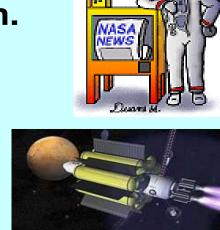
## Acknowledgments

Conceptual Designs of NAUTILUS Spacecraft

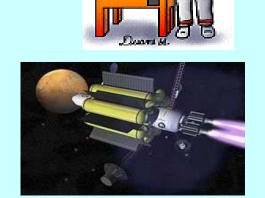
Introduce artificial gravity in spaceships

FUTURISTIC PROTECTION FROM MICROGRAVITY

NASA/JPL courtesy NASA/JPL-Caltech.



**AD ASTRA ROCKET CORP** Diagram and data on VASIMR ion plasma engine



The acknowledged References in the publication/proceedings whose depth of

knowledge contributed to this publication