

# RP System Development: NORM Perspective

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# Application of RP System in NORM Industry

- Acceptable RP controls implemented in NORM industry most developed and some developing countries
  - Worker and public exposures controlled and kept within the acceptable levels
  - Exposures generally in the low dose regions
  - Some exceptions or problem areas i.e. radon in underground gold and uranium mines
- Some countries total lack of RP system implementation or control



# Further Developments Required

- NORM industry's general lack of RP culture
- More risk based approach necessary for NORM industry



Continues...



# Further Developments Required

- Clearance of land contaminated with NORM for development
- Review of exposures from “rare earth” - thorium and resulting thoron



# Further Developments Required

- NORM waste
  - Large waste tailings facilities in case of mining



# Thank You!!!

