Fukushima Dai-ichi NPP accident --- its eventual impact, recovery, start-up and operation of the other Japanese NPP ----

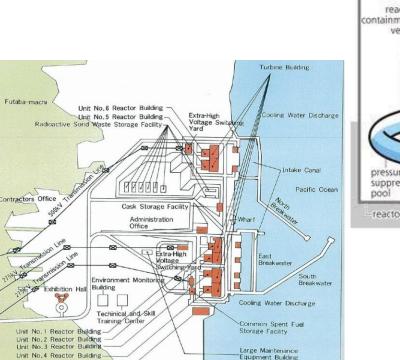
Prof. Toshiso KOSAKO

The University of Tokyo After graduate school of engineering Nuclear professional school

# **Fukushima-Dai-ichi NPP accident**

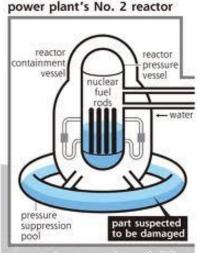


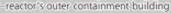
Fukushima No. 1 nuclear power plant's No. 2 reactor



Centralized Radiation Waste

Treatment









Impact of the Fukushima-I NPP accident

# 1. Inside of NPP

Over exposure, melted fuel, contaminated rubble etc.

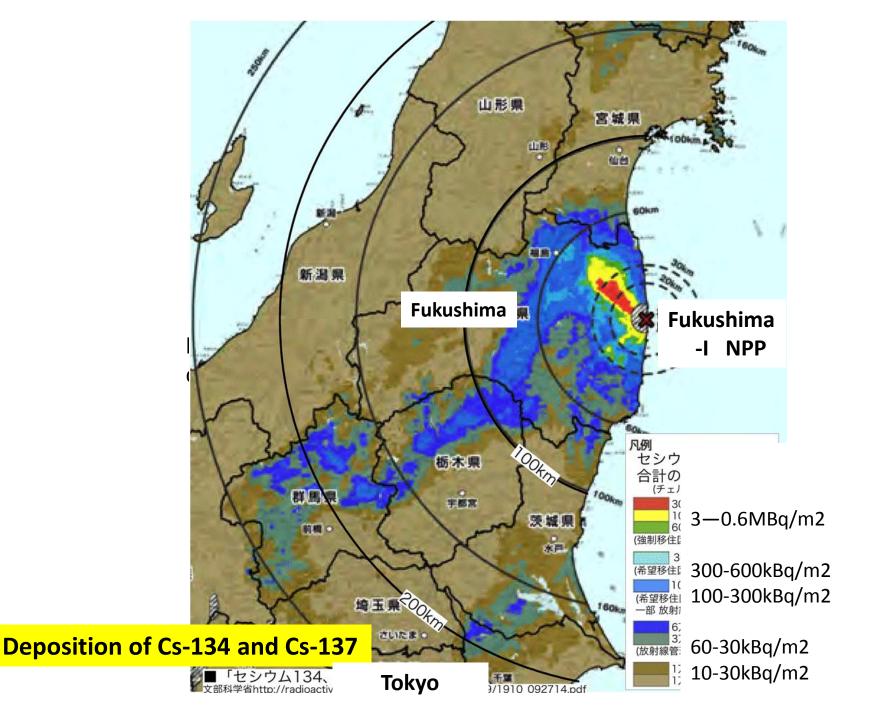
2. <u>Emergency countermeasure</u>

Management by government, evacuation, etc.

- 3. <u>Dispersion of radionuclide</u> Prediction system (SPEEDI), plume, fallout, etc.
- 4. Environmental contamination

Environmental monitoring, deposition, etc.

- 5. <u>Food control & environmental cleanup</u> Guide level of food, cleanup(decontamination), radioactive waste disposal, etc.
- 6<u>. Impact to the NPP operation & energy policy</u> Stop of all NPP, anti-nuclear movement, energy policy, etc.







## **Early stage clean- up (or decontamination)**

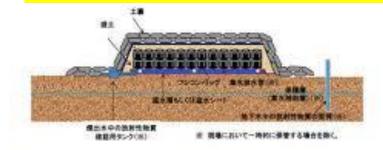




Intervention exemption level 8,000 Bq/kg-soil for Cs137

Balance with NORM waste

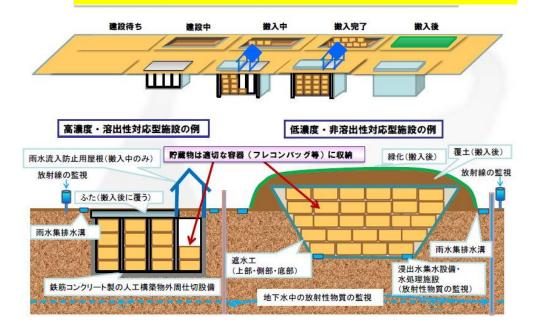
#### Image of temporal repository



#### 仮置場の安全確保の考え方

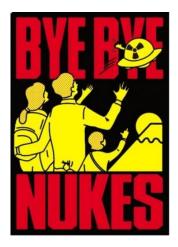
○ 保管された除去土壌の滑散・流出防止(覆土・容器に入れることを含む。)
○ 雨水等の流入を防止するための措置(例:雨水浸透防止シート等)を講ずること。
○ 地下水等の汚染を防止するための措置(例:遮水シート、ベントナイト等)を調ずること。
○ 放射線防護のために必要な措置を講ずること(例:立入の防止,覆土・遮蔽等)
注)可想性養殖物を一時保管する場合は、このほかに火災防止対策や混合防止措置等が必要。

### Image of intermediate storage facility

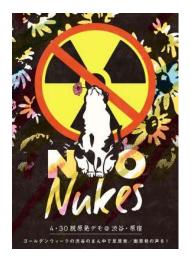


## NIMBY: Not In My BackYard

## <u>The Increasing tendency to escape from dependence on nuclear power</u>



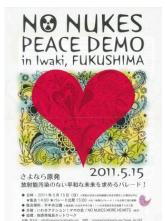




## **Eternal sleep! Hamaoka NPP**



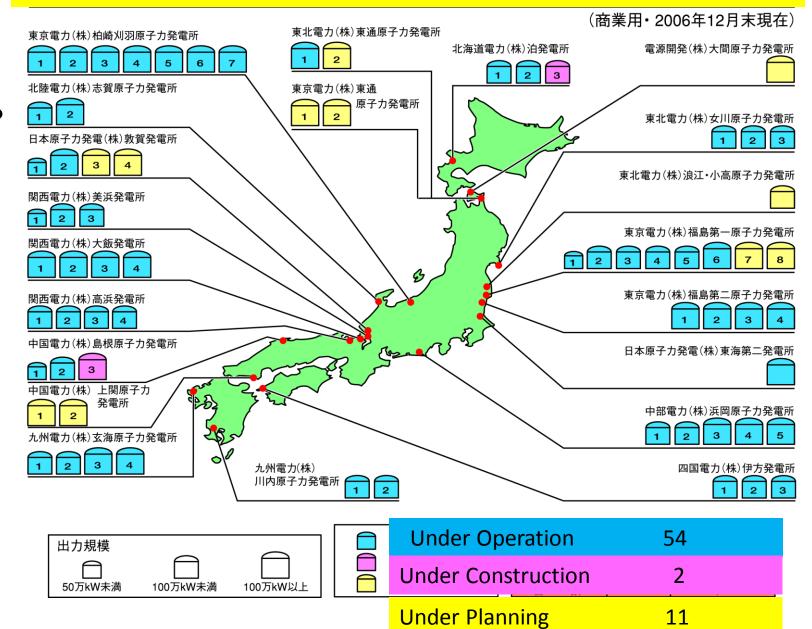
Non-Nuclear future for children!



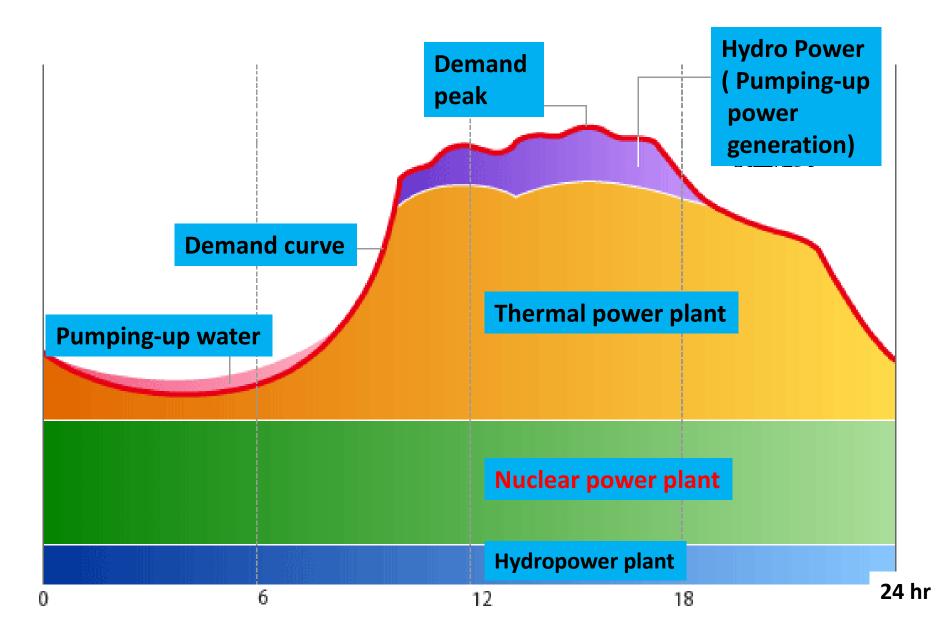


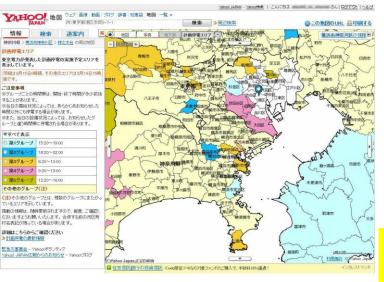
#### Smart company takes Non-nuclear way

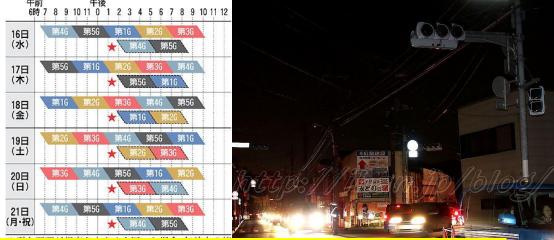
## **NPP in Japan (Under Operation, Construction, Planning)**



# The structure of electric supply in Japan (2010)







Tokyo electric co. experience of arranged blackout (August 2011)

Kansai electric company Ohoi No.3 & No.4 Plants Re-start propose

Former 50% supply by NPP (2010) To 0 %

This summer: arranged blackout? Nuclear Safety Commission (NSC) Stress test to each plant

NSC > Nuclear Regulatory Agency (Newly arranging)

Agreement of residents & local government

Big movements of anti-nuclear movement

Whole stop of 54(50) NPPs in Japan (about 50GW loss)

**Political decision** 

**Energy policy** 

Renewable energy (Solar, Wind, Geo-thermal, Biomass etc.)