Fukushima Dai-ichi NPP accident --- its eventual impact, recovery, start-up and operation of the other Japanese NPP ----

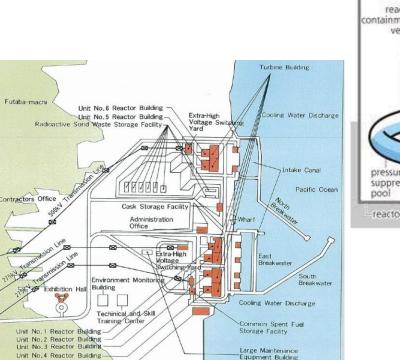
Prof. Toshiso KOSAKO

The University of Tokyo After graduate school of engineering Nuclear professional school

Fukushima-Dai-ichi NPP accident

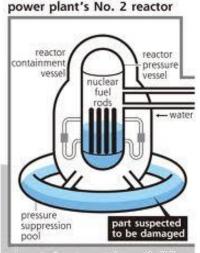


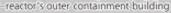
Fukushima No. 1 nuclear power plant's No. 2 reactor



Centralized Radiation Waste

Treatment









Impact of the Fukushima-I NPP accident

1. Inside of NPP

Over exposure, melted fuel, contaminated rubble etc.

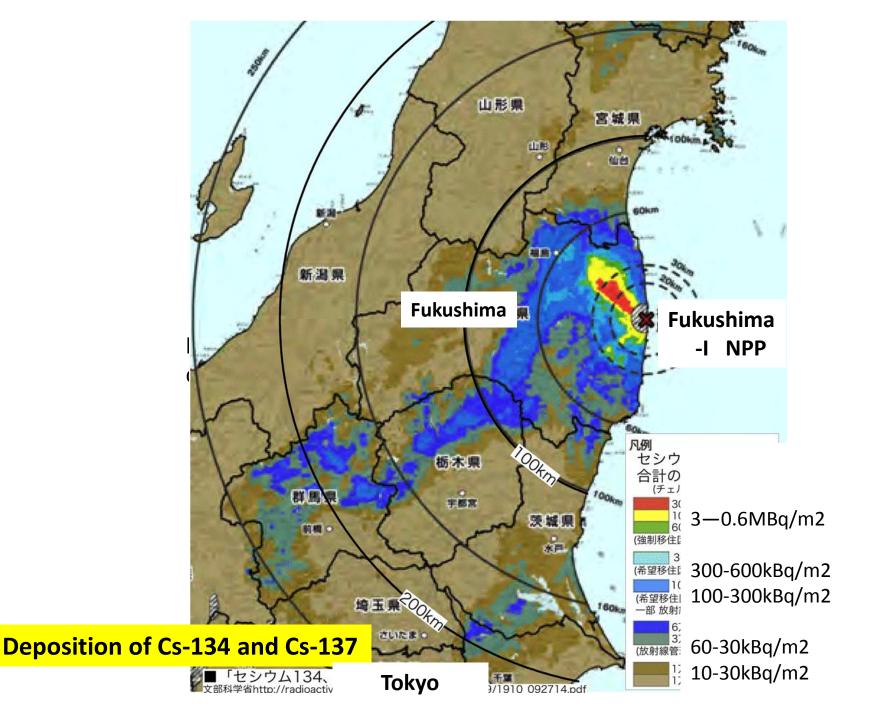
2. <u>Emergency countermeasure</u>

Management by government, evacuation, etc.

- 3. <u>Dispersion of radionuclide</u> Prediction system (SPEEDI), plume, fallout, etc.
- 4. Environmental contamination

Environmental monitoring, deposition, etc.

- 5. <u>Food control & environmental cleanup</u> Guide level of food, cleanup(decontamination), radioactive waste disposal, etc.
- 6<u>. Impact to the NPP operation & energy policy</u> Stop of all NPP, anti-nuclear movement, energy policy, etc.







Early stage clean- up (or decontamination)

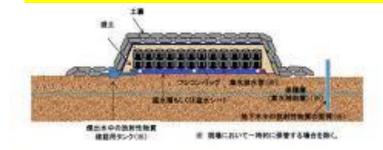




Intervention exemption level 8,000 Bq/kg-soil for Cs137

Balance with NORM waste

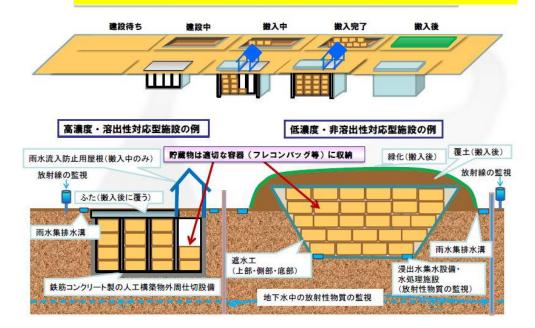
Image of temporal repository



仮置場の安全確保の考え方

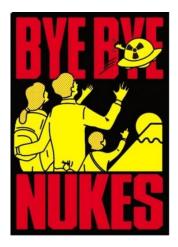
○ 保管された除去土壌の滑散・流出防止(覆土・容器に入れることを含む。)
○ 雨水等の流入を防止するための措置(例:雨水浸透防止シート等)を講ずること。
○ 地下水等の汚染を防止するための措置(例:遮水シート、ベントナイト等)を調ずること。
○ 放射線防護のために必要な措置を講ずること(例:立入の防止,覆土・遮蔽等)
注)可想性養殖物を一時保管する場合は、このほかに火災防止対策や混合防止措置等が必要。

Image of intermediate storage facility

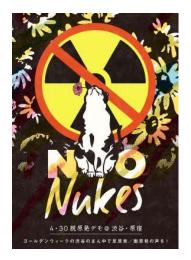


NIMBY: Not In My BackYard

<u>The Increasing tendency to escape from dependence on nuclear power</u>







Eternal sleep! Hamaoka NPP



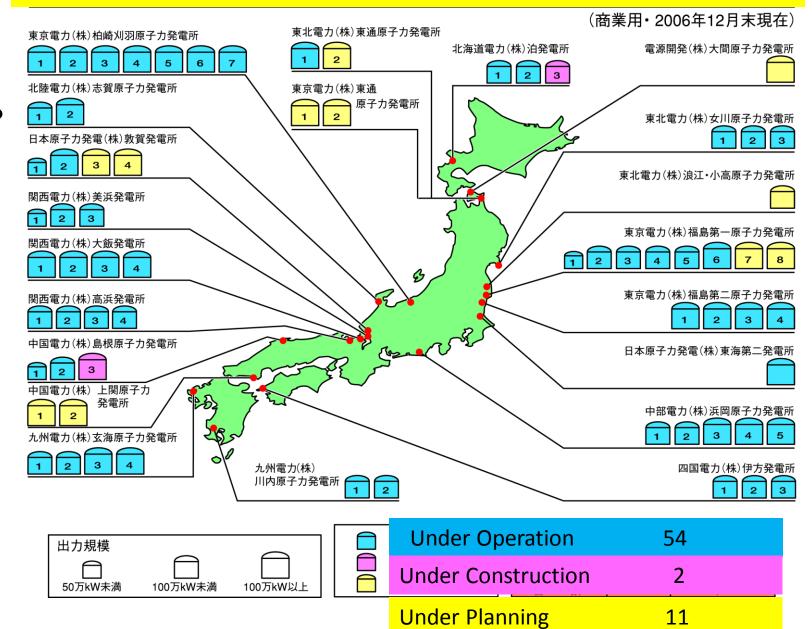
Non-Nuclear future for children!



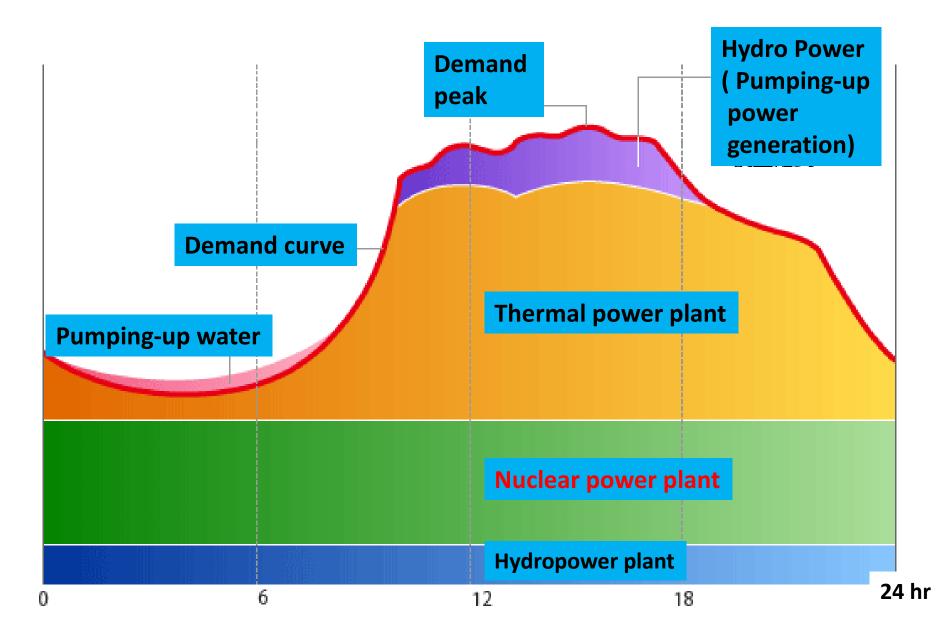


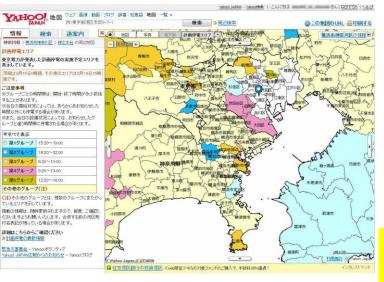
Smart company takes Non-nuclear way

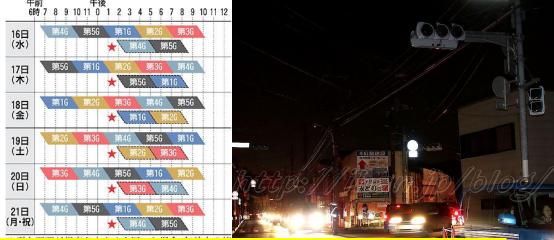
NPP in Japan (Under Operation, Construction, Planning)



The structure of electric supply in Japan (2010)







Tokyo electric co. experience of arranged blackout (August 2011)

Kansai electric company Ohoi No.3 & No.4 Plants Re-start propose

Former 50% supply by NPP (2010) To 0 %

This summer: arranged blackout? Nuclear Safety Commission (NSC) Stress test to each plant

NSC > Nuclear Regulatory Agency (Newly arranging)

Agreement of residents & local government

Big movements of anti-nuclear movement

Whole stop of 54(50) NPPs in Japan (about 50GW loss)

Political decision

Energy policy

Renewable energy (Solar, Wind, Geo-thermal, Biomass etc.)